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- (71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): AGRE-SEARCH LIMITED [NZ/NZ]; East Street, Ruakura Campus, Hamilton (NZ).
- (72) Inventors; and
- (75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): HILL, Harold, Keith [NZ/NZ]; 1845 Kakaramea Road, RD 10, Hamilton (NZ). LOVATT, Simon, James [NZ/NZ]; 1/271 River Road, Hamilton, New Zealand (NZ). PETCH, Philip, Edward [NZ/NZ]; 68 Chedworth Avenue, Hamilton (NZ).

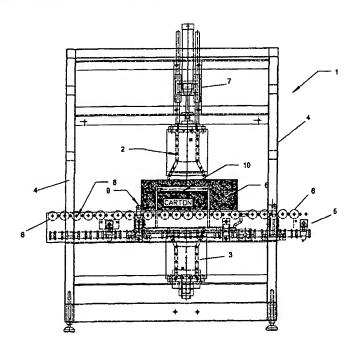
- (74) Agents: WILSON, Kathryn, S. et al.; Level 3, Spicer Building, 329 Durham Street, P.O. Box 2201, Christchurch (NZ).
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Published:

with international search report

[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: MEASUREMENT APPARATUS AND METHOD



(57) Abstract: An apparatus (1) for measuring the transmission or attenuation of electromagnetic radiation through an object (6), said apparatus including an electromagnetic radiation emitter (2) and detector (3), characterised in that to perform transmission/attenuation measurements, the apparatus in configurable such that said emitter (2) is positioned immediately adjacent the surface of said object (6) and said detector (3) is positioned on an opposing side of the object (6) such that the detector (3) solely, or at least substantially receives electromagnetic radiation transmitted through the object (6) from the emitter (2).

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 before the expiration of the time limit for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of receipt of amendments For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER

Int. Cl. 7: G01N 22/04, 33/12, G01K 11/06, 13/10, A23B 4/06, 4/07

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Name and mailing address of the ISA/AU

E-mail address: pct@ipaustralia.gov.au Facsimile No. (02) 6285 3929

PO BOX 200, WODEN ACT 2606, AUSTRALIA

AUSTRALIAN PATENT OFFICE

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used)
FWPI: /ic g01n-022 or g01n-023 or g01n-021 or g01k, freez+ or frozen or thaw+ or melt+ or molten or frost+ or
defrost+ or chill+ or cool+ or cold+ or ice, microwav+ or radiofrequen+ or radiowav+ or (radio (w) wav+) or
electromagnetic or radiation, measur+ or detect+ or determin+, absor+ or transmi+ or attenuat+, (antenna+ or aerial+
or transmitter? or receiver? or emitter? or detector?) (s) (touch+ or contact+ or proxim+ or abut+ or adjacen+),
opposite

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
х	WO 1998/001747 A1 (REED) 15 January 1998 Whole document	1-4,10-20
x	Patent Abstracts of Japan, JP 59-176655 A (HITACHI HEATING APPLIANCE CO LTD) Abstract; drawing	1-4,17-20
x	GB 1114157 A (ASSOCIATED ELECTRICAL INDUSTRIES LIMITED) 15 May 1968 Whole document	1-4,10-20

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	X Fu	orther documents are listed in the con	ntinuat	ion of Box C X See patent family annex	ζ		
*	•	categories of cited documents:	"T"	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
"A"	" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance			later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention			
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"L"	document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)		"Y"	document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art			
"O"		nt referring to an oral disclosure, use, on or other means	"&"	document member of the same patent family			
"P"		at published prior to the international filing later than the priority date claimed		÷ .			
Date o	f the actua	al completion of the international search	e priority date claimed n of the international search Date of mailing of the international search report				
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Authorized officer

RAJEEV DESHMUKH

Telephone No: (02) 6283 2145

ategory*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.			
х	KUPFER, "Mikrowellenfeuchtmeßgeräte und ihr Einsatz in der Prozeßtechnik", Technische Messen, vol. 61, no. 11, November 1994, pages 409–420 Page 413–415; Figures 4–5	1-4,10-20			
X	WO 1991/002966 A1 (COMMONWEALTH SCIENTIFIC AND INDUSTRIAL RESEARCH ORGANISATION) 7 March 1991 Abstract; Figure 5				
x	GB 2297846 A (MMC SPACE SYSTEMS LIMITED) 14 August 1996 Page 9, line 4-page 10, line 15; Figures 1-2; Claims	1-4,10-20			
X	US 5845529 A (MOSHE et al.) 8 December 1998 Claims; Column 1, lines 54-61; Figure 7A	1-4,10-20			
X	US 5871397 A (NELSON et al.) 16 February 1999 Claim 1; Figure 1	1-4,10-20			
x	GB 2359630 A (THOMPSON et al.) 29 August 2001 Whole document	1-4,10-20			
X	GB 2185311 A (FILTROL CORPORATION) 15 July 1987 Claims; Page 2, lines 17–44; Figure 1	1-4,10-20			
x	US 4131845 A (PAKULIS) 26 December 1978 Claims; Figures 1–2	1-4,17-20			
X	US 4727311 A (WALKER) 23 February 1988 Column 6, lines 18–38; Claims	1-4,10-20			
x	DD 203398 A (WEBER et al.) 19 October 1983 Claims; Figure	1-4,10-20			

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nternational application No.

Information on patent family members

This Annex lists the known "A" publication level patent family members relating to the patent documents cited in the above-mentioned international search report. The Australian Patent Office is in no way liable for these particulars which are merely given for the purpose of information.

Patent Document Cited in Search Report		Patent Family Member					
wo	9801747	AU	34515/97	GB	2319087		
JР	59176655						
GB	1114157						
wo	9102966	AU	61689/90	CA	2063717	EP	0487582
		US	5333493				
GB	2297846						<u> </u>
US	5845529	AU	15909/99	AU	49334/97	AU	50632/99
•		AU	59038/98	BR	9912701	CA	2339922
		EP	0756170	EP	0950177	EP	1031028
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US	4727311	US	4962384				
DD	203398						

Due to data integration issues this family listing may not include 10 digit Australian applications filed since May 2001.

END OF ANNEX